



POVERTY DATUM LINES – JANUARY 2024

Food Poverty Line

The Food Poverty Line (FPL) for one person in January 2024 was ZWL155, 360.39.

This means that the minimum needs basket cost that much per person in January 2024. This represents an increase of 45.6 percent over the December 2024 figure of ZWL106, 696.52.

Food Poverty Line represents the amount of money that an individual requires to afford daily minimum energy intake of 2,100 calories.

Total Consumption Poverty Line

The Total Consumption Poverty Line (TCPL) for one person was ZWL 198,981.37 in January 2024.

This means that an individual required that much to purchase both non-food and food items as at January 2024 in order not to be deemed poor. This represents an increase of 41.9 percent when compared to the December 2024 figure of ZWL140, 252.59.

The TCPL represents the minimum total income needed for an individual) not to be deemed poor.

Concepts and Definitions of the Lower Bound Poverty Line

Since November 2020, ZIMSTAT produces the Poverty Datum Lines (PDL) using the lower-bound poverty line. The method refers to the sum of food poverty line and the average amount derived from non-food items of an individual whose total expenditure is equal to the food poverty line.

The total consumption poverty line (TCPL) which is naturally higher than the FPL was derived using 2017 PICES data and using the lower-bound poverty line method. It was derived by computing the non-food consumption expenditures of poor individuals whose consumption expenditures were just equal to the FPL. The amount was added to the FPL, if an individual does not consume more than the TCPL, he or she is deemed poor. For more details, the user is referred to a more recent publication by ZIMSTAT, Zimbabwe Poverty Update 2017-19.

NOTE:

- ZIMSTAT produces the official Poverty Datum Lines which are not comparable to cost of living indicators produced by other players in the market.
- The poverty datum lines vary by province as prices vary from place to place. The differences are explained by differences in average prices in the provinces.
- The quantities of commodities consumed at base year in the minimum needs basket which is consistent with the preferences of the poor individuals and households in Zimbabwe are fixed. The variations in the value of the basket are explained by changes in average prices.

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Food Poverty Datum Lines per person per month

	Bulawayo	Manicaland	Mash Central	Mash East	Mash West	Mat North	Mat South	Midlands	Masvingo	Harare	Zimbabwe	Percentage (%) Monthly
2020												
Nov	3,330.37	3,476.05	3,627.53	3,117.53	3,106.32	3,362.17	2,830.31	3,242.72	3,414.55	3,072.21	3,279.41	
Dec	3,481.56	3,674.32	3,775.95	3,436.79	3,276.07	3,669.39	2,930.94	3,446.25	3,641.54	3,310.75	3,493.73	6.5
2021												
Jan	3,779.58	4,076.60	3,992.18	3,791.08	3,512.03	4,017.93	3,180.58	3,636.38	3,964.80	3,466.66	3,767.56	7.8
Feb	3,985.23	4,286.92	4,150.82	4,010.08	3,682.14	4,347.55	3,341.04	3,748.90	4,038.66	3,619.75	3,934.21	4.4
Mar	4,058.94	4,379.58	4,222.03	4,158.92	3,741.26	4,400.08	3,389.03	3,895.91	4,180.82	3,693.47	4,033.27	2.5
Apr	4,145.34	4,394.32	4,259.19	4,264.10	3,813.45	4,556.30	3,438.40	3,911.19	4,277.22	3,771.09	4,099.95	1.7
May	4,225.13	4,471.10	4,334.09	4,289.39	3,847.34	4,532.16	3,427.38	3,936.66	4,333.84	3,789.11	4,139.10	1.0
June	4,251.17	4,611.23	4,674.60	4,483.64	3,971.17	4,663.19	3,463.53	4,018.44	4,422.70	3,928.32	4,271.85	3.2
July	4,361.24	4,709.83	4,789.97	4,533.63	4,170.66	4,806.18	3,570.82	4,123.59	4,511.58	4,021.78	4,379.11	2.5
Aug	4,416.68	4,841.94	4,990.43	4,827.73	4,263.83	5,036.52	3,697.01	4,279.72	4,650.31	4,053.15	4,516.52	3.1
Sep	4,676.77	5,105.92	5,236.81	5,095.84	4,462.19	5,202.89	3,833.30	4,435.70	4,857.78	4,270.92	4,734.33	4.8
Oct	5,130.62	5,547.71	5,452.97	5,434.95	4,744.55	5,535.63	4,034.95	4,784.59	5,185.84	4,719.25	5,092.25	7.6
Nov	5,535.15	5,944.26	5,645.85	5,832.10	5,028.14	5,877.94	4,254.42	5,113.34	5,568.91	5,001.32	5,423.87	6.5
Dec	5,863.16	6,316.53	6,052.45	6,163.05	5,290.62	6,324.28	4,540.86	5,374.63	5,968.92	5,310.40	5,761.46	6.2
2022												
Jan	6,211.19	6,799.31	6,531.98	6,541.77	5,647.92	6,598.65	4,755.93	5,714.12	6,357.55	5,745.10	6,152.87	6.8
Feb	6,696.68	7,384.37	7,083.11	6,901.97	6,189.45	7,093.68	5,277.10	6,223.24	6,819.80	6,266.53	6,660.29	8.2
Mar	7,029.78	7,731.80	7,232.39	7,458.42	6,488.57	7,629.04	5,712.52	6,656.28	7,228.28	6,718.26	7,061.68	6.0
Apr	8,419.30	9,253.65	9,209.97	8,646.15	7,703.99	8,843.39	6,846.11	7,447.35	8,702.09	7,906.53	8,365.88	18.5
May	10,708.63	11,990.21	11,723.18	10,872.35	9,808.89	10,607.33	7,974.36	8,626.72	11,158.28	10,262.35	10,536.93	26.0
Jun	13,839.51	16,402.57	15,508.24	13,702.49	12,728.88	12,928.62	10,439.52	10,275.76	15,184.44	14,232.87	13,875.12	31.7
Jul	17,623.66	20,889.86	18,348.03	17,021.45	16,295.12	17,396.33	13,378.12	13,700.91	20,298.06	18,846.68	17,909.32	29.1
Aug	19,791.32	24,227.59	21,790.86	19,329.72	19,184.69	20,337.06	15,558.01	15,329.80	22,788.28	21,086.77	20,461.07	14.2
Sep	19,936.01	24,418.44	22,460.65	20,016.46	19,633.26	21,070.05	15,868.38	15,562.33	23,029.70	21,340.16	20,818.19	1.7
Oct	20,212.03	25,095.55	22,923.47	21,229.90	20,110.36	21,870.53	16,456.05	15,933.86	23,683.39	22,000.09	21,454.60	3.1
Nov	20,620.15	25,387.96	23,166.18	20,826.37	20,253.80	22,462.75	17,082.14	16,002.75	23,968.25	22,205.87	21,652.27	0.9
Dec	21,268.48	26,002.89	23,705.44	21,229.36	20,665.77	22,895.37	17,417.84	16,316.71	24,725.88	22,866.97	22,192.87	2.5
2023												
Jan	21,269.07	26,567.15	23,908.81	21,333.98	20,677.42	22,913.54	17,462.35	16,345.57	24,785.65	23,291.57	22,384.78	0.9
Feb	21,150.50	26,738.81	23,861.06	21,308.26	20,755.95	22,788.07	17,463.33	16,439.67	24,762.01	23,181.38	22,386.43	0.0
Mar	21,499.48	27,082.79	24,051.32	21,437.20	20,984.51	23,088.14	17,534.14	16,581.85	24,773.05	23,295.62	22,560.53	0.8
Apr	23,700.21	30,718.15	26,075.94	23,844.71	24,120.41	25,957.16	18,864.13	18,422.19	27,635.75	25,858.74	25,170.43	11.6
May	27,364.60	35,611.45	29,539.46	29,604.91	28,859.37	31,467.04	21,954.33	22,173.17	33,533.18	31,808.79	30,108.94	19.6
Jun	60,340.59	71,748.62	74,651.42	70,975.93	71,241.49	74,063.34	47,251.13	50,795.46	84,235.80	73,555.99	69,941.05	132.3
Jul	70,581.55	80,213.14	70,750.93	78,379.52	77,060.51	81,434.52	50,814.22	59,368.48	93,356.09	82,707.68	77,186.03	10.4
Aug	65,845.40	77,415.62	61,509.21	71,918.32	69,374.00	69,350.45	47,966.91	55,122.25	81,859.08	76,285.55	70,460.81	-8.7
Sep	67,496.96	81,439.10	66,712.07	72,795.10	70,953.95	72,885.71	50,104.39	56,652.43	85,561.94	79,298.64	73,235.85	3.9
Oct	71,991.66	90,648.77	72,546.45	76,879.86	79,124.76	79,145.12	57,565.85	61,832.33	95,578.48	87,234.28	80,512.17	9.9
Nov	79,800.42	103,404.72	78,941.73	80,458.69	89,692.84	85,208.12	63,904.27	72,053.23	100,882.21	92,831.26	87,756.38	9.0
Dec	91,234.78	120,384.86	98,437.33	103,468.17	106,152.89	98,739.96	76,050.91	83,976.04	127,526.74	109,904.46	106,696.52	21.6
2024												
Jan	136,431.42	171,035.80	124,541.30	159,227.25	138,404.21	163,369.83	103,797.07	127,972.61	175,300.05	177,972.09	155,360.39	45.6